ZSPM4521







Brief Description

The ZSPM4521 is a DC/DC synchronous switching lithium-ion (Li-Ion) battery charger with fully integrated power switches, internal compensation, and full fault protection. It uses a temperature-independent photovoltaic maximum power point tracking (MPPT) function to optimize power output from the source during Full-Charge Constant-Current (CC) Mode. Its switching frequency of 1MHz enables the use of small filter components, resulting in smaller board space and reduced bill-of material costs.

During Full-Charge Constant-Current Mode, the duty cycle is controlled by the MPPT regulator. Once the battery's termination voltage is reached, the regulator operates in Constant Voltage Mode. In this mode, the ZSPM4521 modulates the charging current until the battery reaches full charge. When the regulator is disabled (the EN pin is low), the device draws 10µA (typical) quiescent current (Disabled Mode).

The ZSPM4521 includes supervisory reporting through the NFLT (inverted fault) open-drain output to interface other components in the system. Device programming is achieved by an I^2C^{TM*} interface through the SCL and SDA pins.

Benefits

- Up to 1.5A of continuous output current in Full-Charge Constant Current (CC) Mode
- High efficiency up to 92% with typical loads

Features

- Temperature-independent photovoltaic maximum power tracking (MPPT) regulator
- VBAT reverse-current blocking
- Programmable temperature-compensated termination voltage: 3.94V to 4.18V ± 1%
- User programmable maximum charge current: 50mA to 1500mA
- Supervisor for V_{BAT} reported at the NFLT pin
- · Input supply under-voltage lockout
- Full protection for VBAT over-current, overtemperature, VBAT over-voltage, and charging timeout
- Charge status indication
- I²C[™] program interface with EEPROM registers

Related ZMDI Smart Power Products

- ZSPM4523 DC/DC Synchronous Switching Super Capacitor Charger With MPPT Regulator
- ZSPM4551 High-Efficiency Li-Ion Battery Charger
- ZSPM4121 Ultra-low Power Under-Voltage Switch
- ZSPM4141 Ultra-Low-Power Linear Regulator

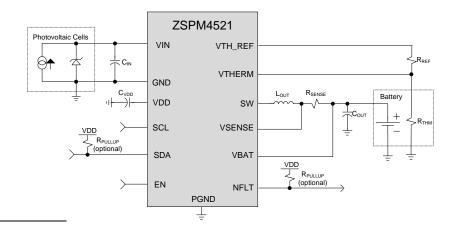
Physical Characteristics

- Wide input voltage range: 4.0V to 7.2V
- Junction operating temperature: -40°C to 125°C
- Package: 16-pin PQFN (4mm x 4mm)

ZSPM4521 Application Circuit

Available Support

- Evaluation Kit
- Documentation



^{*} I²C™ is a trademark of NXP.

For more information, contact ZMDI via analog@zmdi.com.

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High-Efficiency Charger for Li-Ion Batteries with Photovoltaic Sources



ZSPM4521 Block Diagram

Photovoltaic **NFLT** ΕN VIN ZSPM4521 SCL 10 SDA MONITOR & CONTROL Over-Voltage < ∨BAT Protection VTH_REF Oscillator ___ BATT Therma Control BATT Current **VTHERM** Control SW Gate Drive BATTERY Error Amp **PGND** Compensation Network MPP & Current VDD Regulator VSENSE VBAT VDD GND *I²C™ is a trademark of NXP.

Typical Applications

- · Portable solar chargers
- · Off-grid systems
- Wireless sensor networks
- HVAC controls

Ordering Information

| Ordering Code | Description | Package |
|---------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| ZSPM4521AA1W | ZSPM4521 High Efficiency Li-Ion Battery Charger for Photovoltaic Sources | 16-pin PQFN / 7" Reel (1000 parts) |
| ZSPM4521AA1R | ZSPM4521 High Efficiency Li-Ion Battery Charger for Photovoltaic Sources | 16-pin PQFN / 13" Reel (3300 parts) |
| ZSPM4521KIT | ZSPM4521 Evaluation Kit | |

| Sales and Further Information | | www.zmc | li.com <u>/</u> | Analog@zmdi.com |
|--|--|---|---|---|
| Zentrum Mikroelektronik Dresden AG Grenzstrasse 28 01109 Dresden Germany | ZMD America, Inc. 1525 McCarthy Blvd., #212 Milpitas, CA 95035-7453 USA | Zentrum Mikroelektronik Dresden AG, Japan Office 2nd Floor, Shinbashi Tokyu Bldg. 4-21-3, Shinbashi, Minato-ku Tokyo, 105-0004 Japan | ZMD Far East, Ltd. 3F, No. 51, Sec. 2, Keelung Road 11052 Taipei Taiwan | Zentrum Mikroelektronik Dresden AG, Korea Office U-space 1 Building 11th Floor, Unit JA-1102 670 Sampyeong-dong Bundang-gu, Seongnam-si Gyeonggi-do, 463-400 Korea |
| Phone +49.351.8822.7.776 Fax +49.351.8822.8.7776 | Phone +855.275.9634 (USA) Phone +408.883.6310 Fax +408.883.6358 | Phone +81.3.6895.7410 Fax +81.3.6895.7301 | Phone +886.2.2377.8189 Fax +886.2.2377.8199 | Phone +82.31.950.7679 Fax +82.504.841.3026 |

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