

3-PIN MICROPROCESSOR RESET CIRCUIT

Features

- Precision Monitoring of +2.5V, +3V, +3.3V, and +5V Power-Supply Voltages
- Fully Specified Over Temperature
- Available in three Output Configurations
- Open-drain RESET Active Low
- 200ms Typ Power-On Reset Pulse Width
- 30µA Supply Current (Typ.)
- Guaranteed Reset Valid to V_{CC} = +1V
- No External Components
- SOT23 and SOT23R: Available in "Green" Molding Compound (No Br, Sb)
- Lead Free Finish/ RoHS Compliant (Note 1)

General Description

The APX803 is used for microprocessor (μ P) supervisory circuits to monitor the power supplies in μ P and digital systems. They provide excellent circuit reliability and low cost by eliminating external components and adjustments when used with +5V, +3.3V, +3.0V powered circuits.

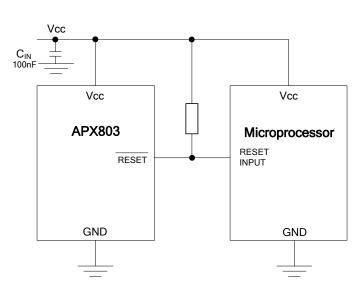
These circuits perform a single function: they assert a reset signal on power up and whenever the V_{CC} supply voltage declines below a preset threshold, keeping it asserted for at least 140ms after V_{CC} has risen above the reset threshold. Reset thresholds suitable for operation with a variety of supply voltages are available. The APX803 have an open collector active low

RESET output. The reset comparator is designed to ignore fast transients on V_{CC}, and the outputs are guaranteed to be in the correct logic state for V_{CC} down to 1V. Low supply current makes the APX803 ideal for use in portable equipment. The APX803 is available in two pin out variants of the 3-pin SOT23 and SOT23R packages.

Applications

- Computers
- Controllers
- Intelligent Instruments
- Critical µP and µC Power Monitoring
- Portable/Battery Powered Equipment

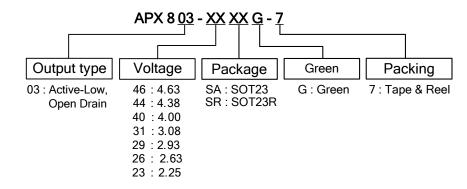
Typical Application Circuit





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Ordering Information

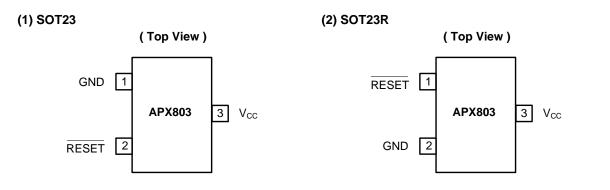


| | Device | Package | Packaging | 7" Tape and Reel | |
|----|----------------|---------|-----------|------------------|--------------------|
| | Device | Code | (Note 2) | Quantity | Part Number Suffix |
| • | APX803-XXSAG-7 | SA | SOT23 | 3000/Tape & Reel | -7 |
| ®, | APX803-XXSRG-7 | SR | SOT23R | 3000/Tape & Reel | -7 |

Notes: 1. EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS). All applicable RoHS exemptions applied. Please visit our website at http://www.diodes.com/products/lead_free.html.

 Pad layout as shown on Diodes Inc. suggested pad layout document AP02001, which can be found on our website at http://www.diodes.com/datasheets/ap02001.pdf.

Pin Assignments



Pin Descriptions

| Pin Name | Description | |
|---|---|--|
| GND | Ground | |
| RESET | Reset Output Pin Active Low Open Drain | |
| V _{CC} Operating Voltage Input | | |



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Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Symbol | Parameter | Rating | Unit |
|--------------------|--|--------------|------|
| ESD HBM | Human Body Model ESD Protection | 2 | kV |
| ESD MM | Machine Model ESD Protection | 200 | V |
| V _{cc} | Supply Voltage | -0.3 to +6.0 | V |
| V _{RESET} | RESET (open drain) | -0.3 to 6 | V |
| I _{CC} | Input Current, V _{cc} | 20 | mA |
| Ι _Ο | Output Current, RESET | 20 | mA |
| P _D | Continuous Power Dissipation ($T_A = +70^{\circ}C$), de-rate 4mW/°C above +70°C | 400 | mW |
| T _{OP} | Operating Junction Temperature Range | -40 to +105 | °C |
| T _{ST} | Storage Temperature Range | -65 to +150 | °C |

Recommended Operating Conditions

| Symbol | Parameter | Min | Max | Unit |
|----------------------|---|-----|------------------------|------|
| V _{cc} | Supply Voltage | | 5.5 | V |
| V _{IN} | Input Voltage | 0 | (V _{CC} +0.3) | V |
| V _{RESET} | RESET output voltage | 0 | 5.5 | V |
| T _A | Operating Ambient Temperature Range | -40 | 85 | °C |
| dV _{CC} /dt | V_{CC} Rate of rise ($V_{CC} = 0 \sim V_T$) | | 100 | V/µs |



3-PIN MICROPROCESSOR RESET CIRCUIT

Electrical Characteristics (T_A = 25°C)

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|---------------------------------|---------------------|--|
| T_A = -40 to 85 °C unless oth | | |
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| | | |

| Symbol | Parameter | | Test Conditions | Min | Тур. | Max | Unit |
|----------------------|---|------------------|---|------|------|------|---------|
| I _{CC} | Supply Current | | V _{TH} + 0.2V | | 30 | 40 | μA |
| | Reset Threshold | APX803-23 | T _A = 25°C | 2.21 | 2.25 | 2.30 | V |
| | | APX803-26 | | 2.59 | 2.63 | 2.66 | |
| | | APX803-29 | | 2.89 | 2.93 | 2.96 | |
| V | | APX803-31 | | 3.04 | 3.08 | 3.13 | |
| V _{TH} | | APX803-40 | | 3.94 | 4.00 | 4.06 | |
| | | APX803-44 | | 4.31 | 4.38 | 4.45 | |
| | | APX803-46 | | 4.56 | 4.63 | 4.70 | |
| | Reset Three | shold Tempco | | | 30 | | ppm/ °C |
| t _s | Set-up Time | | $V_{CC} = V_{TH}$ to $(V_{TH} - 100 \text{mV})$ | | 20 | | μs |
| t _{DELAY} | Reset Activ | e Timeout Period | $T_A = 0^{\circ}C$ to $+85^{\circ}C$ | 140 | 200 | 280 | ms |
| | RESET Output Voltage Low | | $V_{CC} = V_{TH} - 0.2$, $I_{SINK} = 1.2mA$ | | | 0.3 | V |
| V _{OL} | | | $V_{CC} = V_{TH} - 0.2$, $I_{SINK} = 3.5 mA$ | | | 0.4 | |
| | | | $V_{CC} > 1.0V, I_{SINK} = 50uA$ | | | 0.3 | |
| I _{OH} | RESET Output High leakage current | | V _{CC} > V _{TH} +0.2 | | | 1 | μA |
| θ _{JA} | Thermal Resistance Junction-to-Ambient | | SOT23/ SOT23R (Note 3) | | 201 | | °C/W |
| θ_{JC} | Thermal Resistance Junction-to-Case | | SOT23/ SOT23R (Note 3) | | 56 | | °C/W |

Notes: 3. Test condition for SOT23 and SOT23R: Devices mounted on FR-4 substrate PC board, 2oz copper, with minimum recommended pad layout. 4. Final datasheet limits to be determined by characterization and correlation.



3-PIN MICROPROCESSOR RESET CIRCUIT

Functional Description

Microprocessors (µPs) and microcontrollers (µC) have a reset input to ensure that it starts up in a known state. The APX803 drive the µP's reset input to prevent code-execution errors during power-up, power-down, or brownout conditions. They assert a reset signal whenever the V_{CC} supply voltage declines below a preset threshold, keeping it asserted for at least 140ms after V_{CC} has risen above the reset threshold. The APX803 has an open-drain output stage.

Ensuring a Valid Reset Output Down to $V_{CC} = 0$

 $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ is guaranteed to be a logic low for V_{CC} > 1V. Once V_{CC}

When V_{CC} falls below 1V, the APX803 RESET output no longer sinks current — it becomes an open circuit. Therefore, high-impedance CMOS logic inputs connected to RESET can

drift to undetermined voltages.

This presents no problem in most applications since most μP and other circuitry is inoperative with $V_{\rm CC}$ below 1V.

Interfacing to µP with Bidirectional Reset Pins

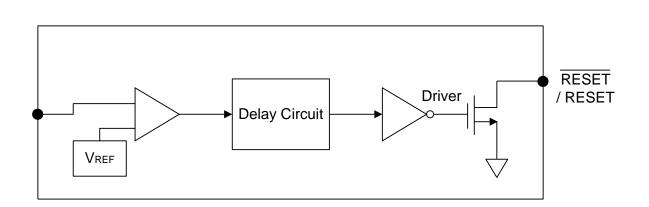
Since the RESET output on the APX803 is open drain, this device interfaces easily with $\mu P/\mu C$ that have bidirectional reset pins, such as the Motorola 68HC11.

Connecting the μ P supervisor's RESET output directly to the microcontroller's (μ C's) RESET pin with a single pull-up resistor allows either device to assert reset.

Supervising and monitoring Multiple Supplies

Generally, the pull-up resistor connected to the APX803 will connect to the supply voltage that is being monitored at the IC's V_{CC} pin. However, some systems may use the APX803 open-drain output to level-shift from the monitored supply to reset the μ P powered by a different supply voltage or monitor multiple supplies that will be fed into 1 μ C/ μ P reset input.

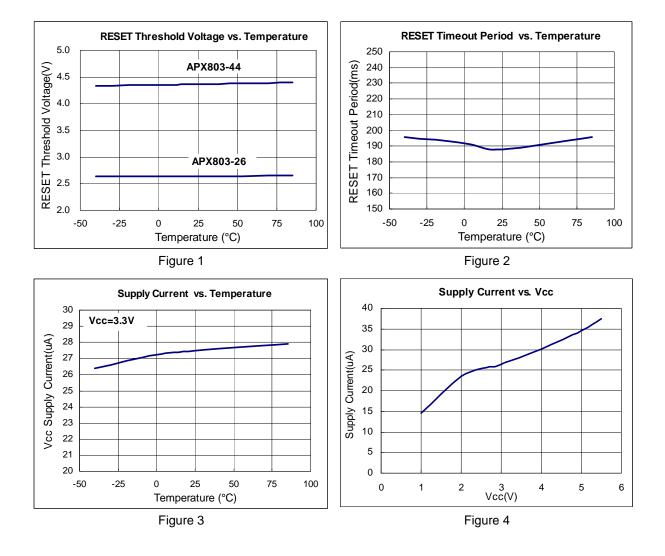
Block Diagram





3-PIN MICROPROCESSOR RESET CIRCUIT

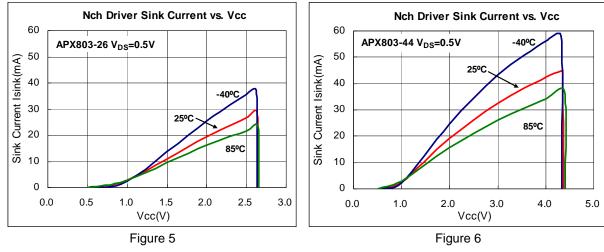
Performance Characteristics

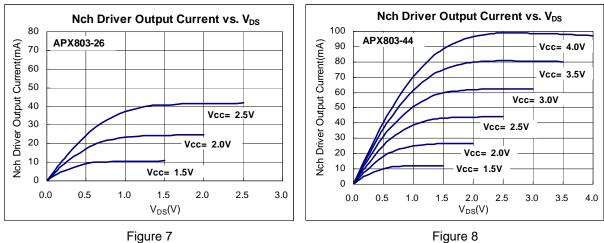




3-PIN MICROPROCESSOR RESET CIRCUIT

Performance Characteristics (Continued)

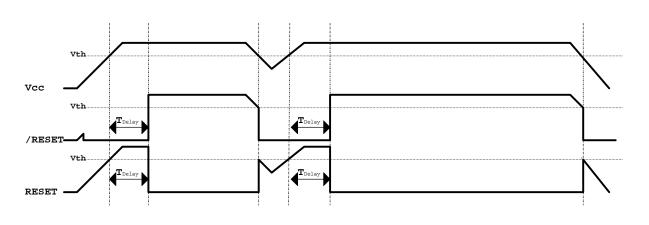






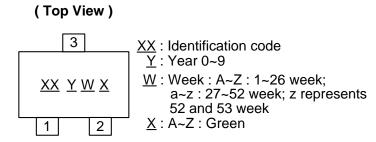
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Timing Diagram



Marking Information

(1) SOT23 and SOT23R



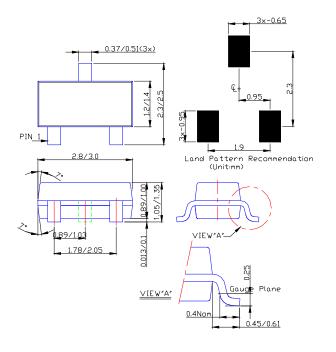
| Device | Package | Identification Code |
|-------------|---------|---------------------|
| APX803-46SA | SOT23 | V3 |
| APX803-44SA | SOT23 | V4 |
| APX803-40SA | SOT23 | V5 |
| APX803-31SA | SOT23 | V6 |
| APX803-29SA | SOT23 | V7 |
| APX803-26SA | SOT23 | V8 |
| APX803-23SA | SOT23 | V9 |
| APX803-46SR | SOT23R | S3 |
| APX803-44SR | SOT23R | S4 |
| APX803-40SR | SOT23R | S5 |
| APX803-31SR | SOT23R | S6 |
| APX803-29SR | SOT23R | S7 |
| APX803-26SR | SOT23R | S8 |
| APX803-23SR | SOT23R | S9 |



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Package Information (All Dimensions in mm)

(1) Package Type: SOT23 and SOT23R



Notes: 5. Package outline dimensions as shown on Diodes Inc. package outline dimensions document AP02002, which can be found on our website at http://www.diodes.com/datasheets/ap02002.pdf



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