

## **Design Example Report**

<b>Title</b>	<b>Standalone LED Driver Demo Board Engineering report</b>
<b>Specification</b>	Input : 90Vac ~ 305Vac , 47-63Hz  Output : 48V@1A
<b>Application</b>	LED tube, Waterproof LED driver, Downlight
<b>Author</b>	Leo Liang <a href="mailto:Leo.liang@infineon.com">Leo.liang@infineon.com</a>
<b>Date</b>	Sep 26, 2014
<b>Revision</b>	Rev1

## 1. Introduction

This document describes the performances of a 48W evaluation board, with wide range operation voltage for input/output and power factor correction. The demo board is used a single stage PFC solution that can providing a quite PFC function. The demo board is designed for a universal input LED Driver solution based on TDA4863.

This demo board utilizes a common CRM PFC IC and a current transformer to control a traditional Flyback topology which can get high efficiency and reduces the components count a lot. The topology operates at a various frequency with the input voltage, which ensure the input current to follow the input voltage and improve the PF value. This demo board optimized the ratio of performance and price, design is quite easy. The demo board mainly utilized IC and Cool MOSFET (TDA4863-2,SPA08N80C3) from Infineon.

## 2. Power supply specification:

Description		Symbol	Min	Typ.	Max	Unit	Remarks
Input	Voltage	Vin	85	110/240	305	Vac	
	Frequency	Flin	47	50/60	63	Hz	
	PowerFactors	PF	0.9	0.95			Full load
Output	Voltage	Vo	24	30	48	V	
	Current	Io		1000		mA	
	Power	Po				W	
	Ripple	r-pp		+/-50%		mA	
Efficiency		$\eta$		88		%	Full load

### Finished assembly



## 3. Electrical requirements

### Input Characteristics

#### a. AC Input Voltage

The power will operate over the entire input voltage range (85-305 VAC).

Minimum	Maximum	Nominal/Rated
85 VAC	305 VAC	100-240 VAC

#### b. Frequency

The input frequency range will be 47Hz to 63Hz.

#### c. Input Current

The input current will not exceed 0.5Amp(rms.) for 85 VAC.

#### d. Efficiency

The power efficiency (watts output/watts input) will not be less than 88% typically at full load condition (230VAC)

#### e. PF/Harmonics

PF>0.9 @ 50% load and above

Harmonics should follow EN61000-3-2 Class C, THD will not be more than 15% at full load condition(230Vac) and THD will be less than 10% at 110Vac full load condition.

### 3. Output Characteristics

#### a. DC Load Characteristics

Output Voltage	Minimum Current	Maximum Current
☒ 24-48V	0.1A	1A (TBD)

#### b. Constant Current Regulation

<= +/-5% over whole input/output voltage range

#### c. Ripple current (Peak to Peak)

<= +/-50%

### 4. Protection:

#### a. Primary (Input) Protection

The input power line will be fused with a fuse 2A / 250 VAC.

#### b. Secondary (Output) protection

##### b.1 Over Voltage (OV) Protection

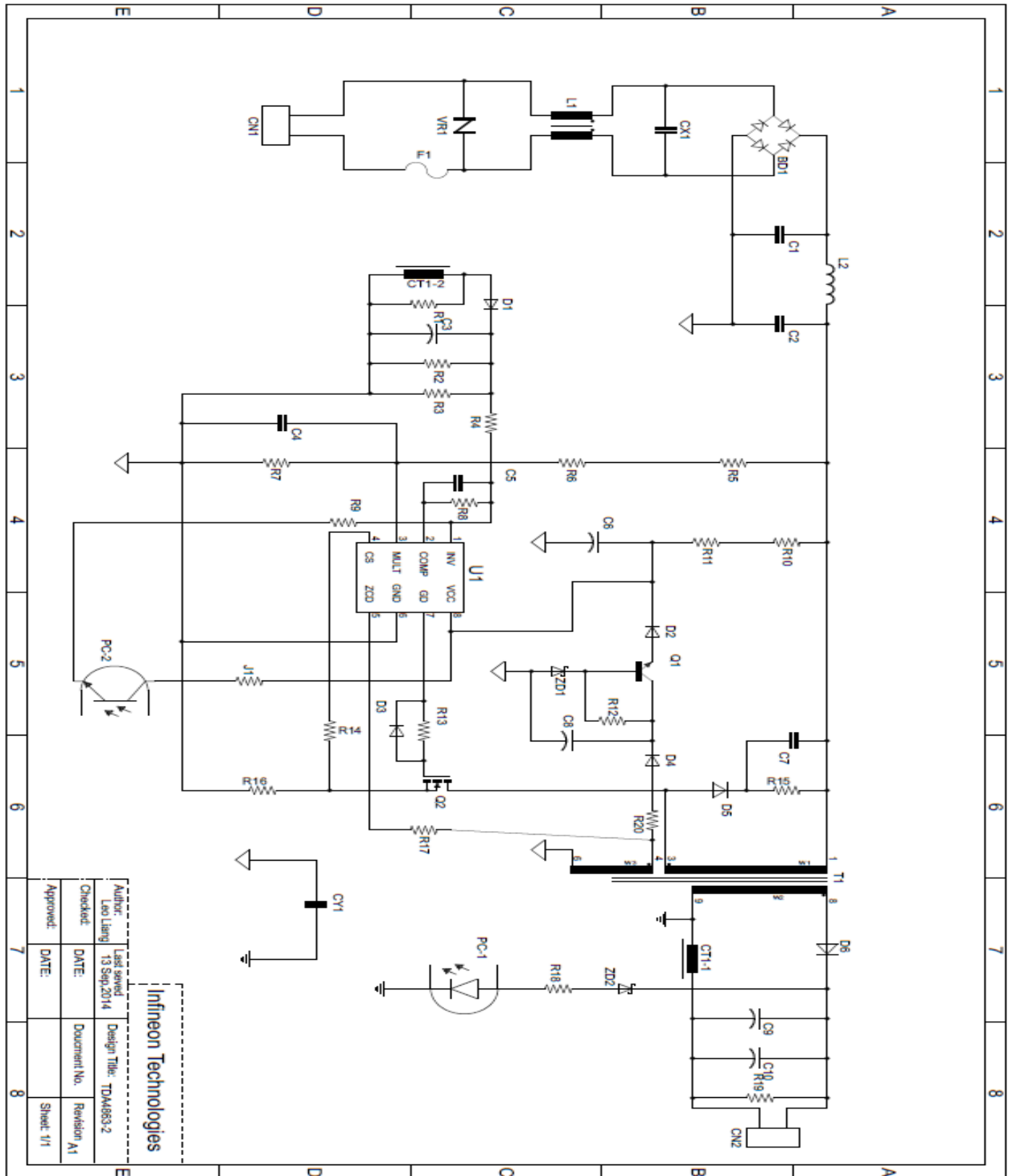
If an over-voltage fault occurs on the power output, the power will shut down when Vo reaches 120% of rated and restart. Output voltage should be below 60V in any cases.

##### b.2 Short Circuit Protection

The power will protect itself, and shut down, if a short circuit is placed between DC return and the output. This condition will cause no damage to the power. Power latch is not allowed.

##### b.3 Over Power (OP) Protection

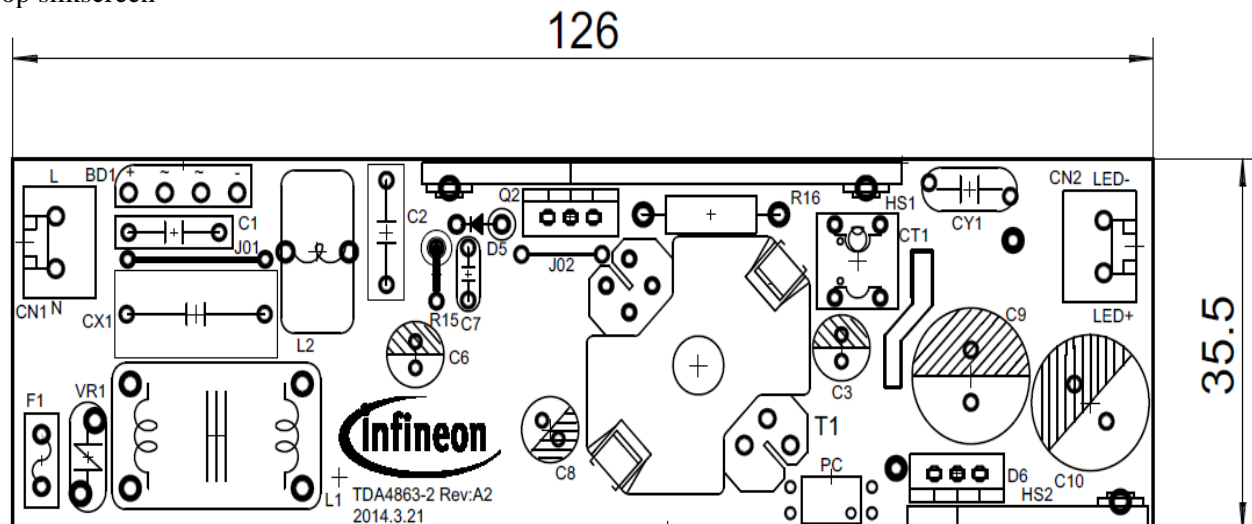
## 4. Schematic:



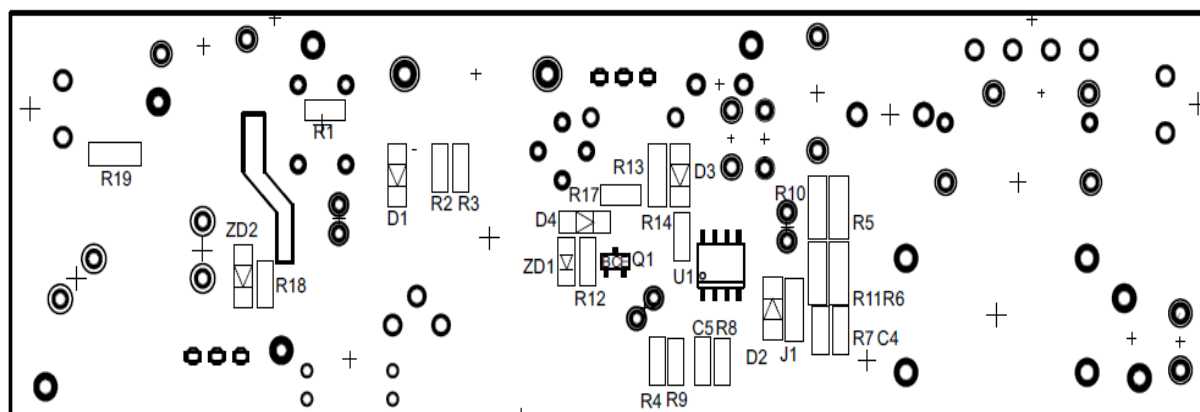
## PCB Layout

This PCB is single side board made of FR4 with 10Z copper.(unit mm)

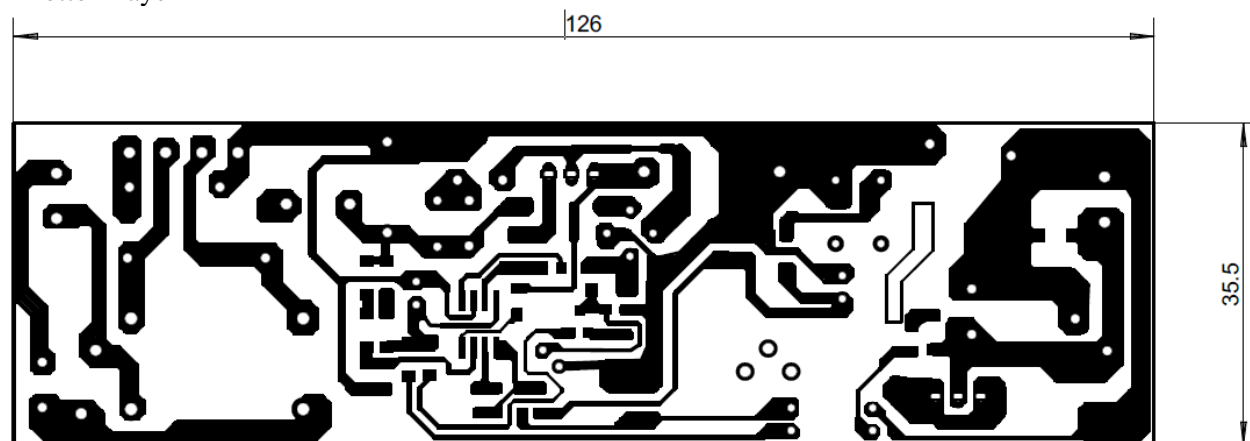
Top silkscreen



Bottom silkscreen



Bottom layer



## 5. Transformer specification

### 6.1.1 T1 Spec

Magnetic core : PC40

Bobbin :RM10

#### 2.PARTS LIST

NO.	NAME	MATERIALS & DIMENSIONS	MANUFACTORY	UL FILE
1	BOBBIN	PHENOLIC T375J UL 94V-0	CHANG CHUN PLASTIC CO LTD.	E59481
2	CORE	PC40 RM10	JINNING RADIO APPLIANCE FACTORY WUXI SPINEL MAGNETICS CO LTD	
3	WIRE	Polyurethane enanelled copper wire 2UEW $\phi$ 0.25	FOSHAN CITY WELLKEY ELECTRIC MATERIAL CO LTD	E211138
		Triple Insulated Wire TEX-E $\phi$ 0.50	SHENZHEN CHENGWEI INDUSTRIAL CO LTD	E227475
4	INSULATION TAPE	Polyethylene terephthalate film tape) CT with suffixes, rated 130°C(c) material Group I, PLC=0, CTI equal to or greater than 600V	JINGJIANG YAHUA PRESSURE SENSITIVE GLUE CO LTD.	E165111
5	TUBE	TFL	GREAT HOLDING INDUSTRIAL CO LTD	E156256
6	TERMINAL	COPPER WIRE $\phi$		
7	Varnish	CC-1105 130°C	John C Dolph co.Ltd	E317427

#### 3.ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATION.

NO.	ITEMS	MEASURING PLACES	STANDARDS	CONDITION	NOTES
1	INDUCTANCE	3--1	370uH $\pm$ 10%	f=100KHz T=20°C Vo=1V	CH102LCR
2	LEAKAGE INDUCTANCE	3--1 ( SHORT FLY1-FLY2 )	15uHMAX		
3	INDUCTANCE SATURATION	3--1	Ldc/L0>80%	100°C Idc=1.8A	CH102 LCR CH1310
4	DC RESISTANCE	3--1	200m-ohmMAX	T=20°C	YY2511
5	INSULATION RESISTANCE	PRI. - SEC. COIL - CORE	100M-ohm MIN	DC 500V	CH9072A
6	DIELECTRIC STRENGTH	PRI. - SEC.	NO BREAKDOWN	AC 3.75KV 1mA 50Hz 3s	CJ2670
		PRI. - CORE		AC 0.8KV 1mA 50Hz 3s	
		SEC. - CORE		AC 2.2KV 1mA 50Hz 3s	

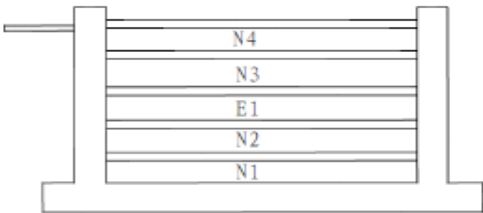
4.CONNECTIONS.



5.WINDING SPECIFICATION.

NO.	COIL	TERMINAL	WIRE	TURNS	WINDING METHED	WINDING LAYER	TOP BARRIER TAPE	BOTTOM BARRIER TAPE	WINDING TAPE
1	N1	4--6	2UEW ø0.20	9Ts	FIT	1			0.05/11.0/2Ts
2	N2	3--2	2UEW ø0.25X3	26Ts	FIT	2			0.05/11.0/2Ts
3	E1	6--	FOIL 0.05X8	1.1Ts	FIT	1			0.05/11.0/2Ts
4	N3	FA--FB	TEX-E ø0.50	17Ts	FIT	2			0.05/11.0/2Ts
5	N4	2--1	2UEW ø0.25X3	12Ts	FIT	1			0.05/11.0/2Ts

6.CONSTRCTIONS



more than you expect

CUSTOMER TERMINAL	RoHS	LEAD(PB)-FREE
SM96X, Ag45C	Yes	Yes

Midcom

ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS @ 25°C unless otherwise noted:

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUE
D.C. RESISTANCE	3-1 @25°C	2.7Ω Ohms max
INDUCTANCE	3-1 10Hz, 100mVAC, I <sub>a</sub>	5.0 mH max
INDUCTIVE	3-CODE 1500VAC, 1 second	-

GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS:  
OPERATING TEMPERATURE RANGE: -40°C to +125°C.

Wire insulation & RoHS status not affected by wire color.  
Wire insulation color may vary depending on availability.

REV	DATE	Revising Specifications	Tolerances unless otherwise specified: Length ±.005 [0.13] Width ±.005 [0.13] Thickness ±.001 [0.025]
01	6/12	MKT-0042 www.mc-online.com/midcom	
00	5/77	SEE REVISION SHEET FOR REVISION LEVEL	This drawing is draft dimensioned in brackets are in millimeters.

DRAWING TITLE

INDUCTOR  
COUPLED

PART NO.

750342390

SPECIFICATION SHEET 1 OF 1



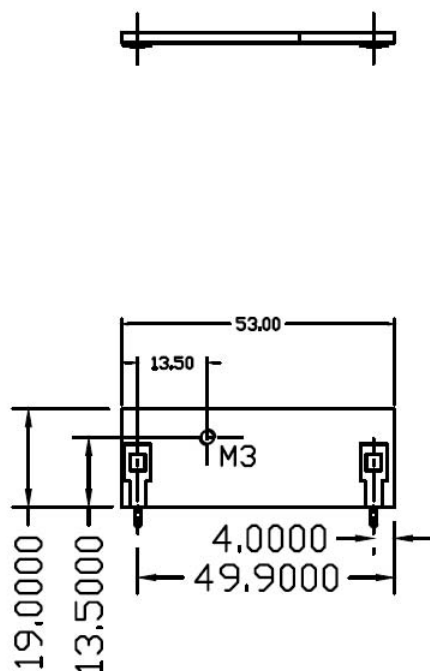
## 5.Part List:

No.	Name	Material	Spec	Manufacture	UL File No.
1	Bobbin	Phenolic T375J		Changchun Plastics Co.,Ltd.	E59481
2	Tape	Mylar Tape	PZ	Jingjiang Pressure Sensitive Glue Factory	E165111
3	Core	Mn-Zn Ferrite	EE8.3 T10K	TDG	
4	Wire	Polyurethane Enanelled Copper Wire 130°C	0.13mm DIA	Shenzhen Chengwei Industrial Co Ltd	E227475

## 6.Electrical Specification:

No.	Item	Measuring Places	Standards	Conditions	Notes
1	Inductance	L1:3--4	2.0~15.0mH	1kHz 0.3Vrms	CH102 LCR or Equivalent
2	Inductance Diferenchn				
3	DC Resistance	3--4	3200m-ohm Max	T=20 C	YY2511 DCR or Equivalent
4	Insulation Resistance	Coil--Coil Coil--Core	100M-ohm Min		

## 7.Heat Sink



技术要求：表面平整，无毛刺。

材质：铝 T=2.0mm.

孔与定位孔的尺寸公差在 $\pm 0.2$ 之内，其余的在 $\pm 0.5$ 。

## 8.Bill Of Material

Part	Value	Device	Package	Description	Quantity
BD1	2A/600V	KBP206	KBP	bridge rectifier	1
C1	104/450V		MPF13*3.6	Film capacitor	1
C2	334/450V		MPF13*4	Film capacitor	1
C3,C8	47U/50V		E-CAP-6.3-V	E-CAP	2
C4	103/25V		0805-S	SMD-CAP	1
C5	1uF/25V		0805-S	SMD-CAP	1
C6	10U/50V		E-CAP-6.3-V	E-CAP	1
C7	102/1KV		CAP1	ceramic capacitor	1
C9,C10	470UF/63V		E-CAP-13	E-cap	2
CT1	EE8.3	EE8.3 (750342390)	EE8.3-A (Wurth)	current transformer	1
CX1	0.22/305VC		Pin 15mm	X CAPACITOR	1
CY1	222M		Pin 10mm	Y CAPACITOR	1
D1-D4	BAV21		1206-D	general purpose diode	4
D5	1A/1000V	1N4007	DO-41-V-P5	general purpose diode	1
D6	10A/200V	STTH1002CT	TO-220	Ultra-fast recovery diode	1
F1	2A/250V		3*15	Fuse	1
J1	0R		1206-S	SMD-jumper	1
J01			P=15mm	DIP-jumper	1
J02			8.7mm	DIP-jumper	1
L1	33mH	CM	CM-7503416X	CM inductor (Wurth)	1
L2	330uM	DM	R-17*8-1	DM inductor	1
Q1	2N3904	2N3904	SOT23	transistor	1
Q2	8A/800V	SPA08N80C3	TO-220	POWER MOSFET	1
R1	6.8K		0805-S	SMD-resistor	1

## Standalone LED Driver Demo Board Test For TDA4863-2

R2,R3	499R		0805-S	SMD-resistor	2
R4	8.2K		0805-S	SMD-resistor	1
R5,R6	1.5M		1206-S	SMD-resistor	2
R7	22K		0805-S	SMD-resistor	1
R8	51K		0805-S	SMD-resistor	1
R9	33K		0805-S	SMD-resistor	1
R10,R1 1	200K		1206-S	SMD-resistor	2
R12	4.7K		0805-S	SMD-resistor	1
R13	100R		1206-S	SMD-resistor	1
R14	0R		0805-S	SMD-resistor	1
R15	200K		RES-1W	DIP-resistor	1
R16	0.075R		R-DIP-1W	DIP-resistor	1
R17	68K		0805-S	SMD-resistor	1
R18	3K		0805-S	SMD-resistor	1
R19	30K		1206	SMD-resistor	1
R20	68R		1206	SMD-resistor	1
T1	RM10	RM10-8RM10-8	RM10	Transformer	1
CON1,C ON2	CON-21		2PINCON-5MM	connector	2
PC1	PC817	PC817	DIP4	opto-coupler	1
U1	TDA486 3-2	TDA4863-2	SO08	PFC controller(Infineon)	1
VR1	7D561	VARESISTOR1	VARISITOR	VARISITOR	1
ZD1	18V		0805-D	Zener diode	1
ZD2	52V		1206-D	Zener diode	1
HS1				heat sink	1

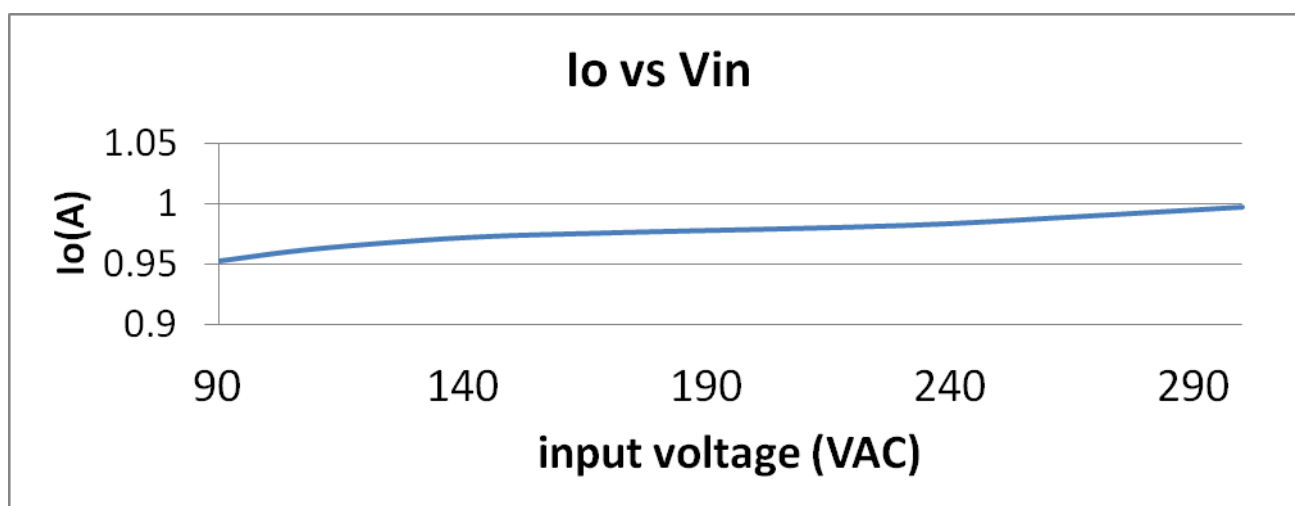
## 9. Test results

Test equipment :AC source 6415, power meter WT210, Fluke 87, LED Driver tester LT-101A

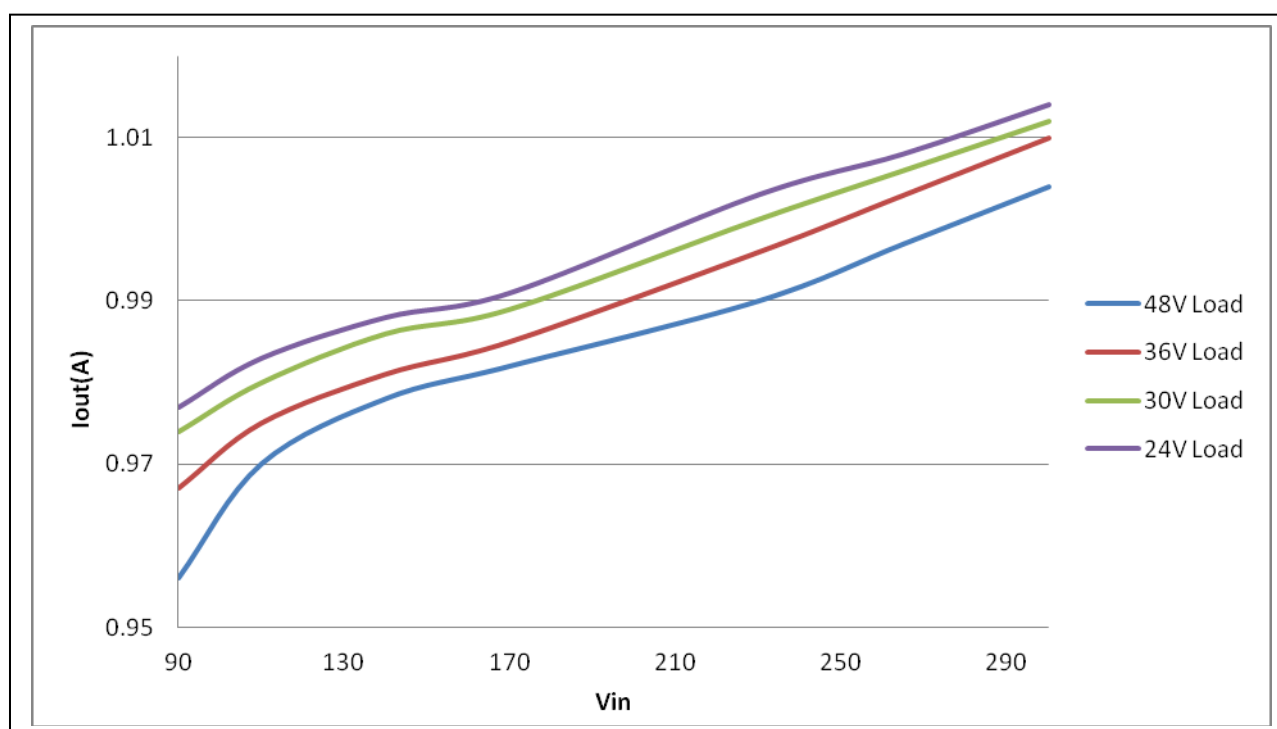
48V Output							
Vin	Pin	PF	Vo	Io	Eff.	Tolerance	iTHD
90	50.95	0.998	47.58	0.953	<b>89.00%</b>	-4.70%	
110	51.5	<b>0.99</b>	47.827	0.963	<b>89.43%</b>	-3.70%	
140	51.89	0.999	48.1	0.972	<b>90.10%</b>	-2.80%	
170	52.13	<b>0.998</b>	48.172	0.976	<b>90.19%</b>	-2.40%	
230	52.64	0.992	48.33	0.982	<b>90.16%</b>	-1.80%	
265	53.29	<b>0.985</b>	48.513	0.989	<b>90.03%</b>	-1.10%	
300	54.04	0.975	48.706	0.997	<b>89.86%</b>	-0.30%	
36V Output							
Vin	Pin	PF	Vo	Io	Eff.	Tolerance	iTHD
90	40.06	0.998	36.945	0.96	<b>88.54%</b>	-4.00%	
110	40.33	0.998	37.163	0.97	<b>89.38%</b>	-3.00%	
140	40.52	0.998	37.3	0.976	<b>89.84%</b>	-2.40%	
170	40.73	0.995	37.373	0.98	<b>89.92%</b>	-2.00%	
230	41.3	0.984	37.54	0.988	<b>89.81%</b>	-1.20%	
265	41.89	0.973	37.678	0.995	<b>89.50%</b>	-0.50%	
300	42.5	0.957	37.817	1	<b>88.98%</b>	0.00%	
30V Output							
Vin	Pin	PF	Vo	Io	Eff.	Tolerance	iTHD
90	33.07	0.998	30.21	0.966	<b>88.25%</b>	-3.40%	
110	33.2	0.999	30.35	0.975	<b>89.13%</b>	-2.50%	
140	33.32	0.998	30.438	0.979	<b>89.43%</b>	-2.10%	
170	33.48	0.99	30.493	0.983	<b>89.53%</b>	-1.70%	
230	34.1	0.976	30.654	0.991	<b>89.09%</b>	-0.90%	
265	34.56	0.96	30.759	0.997	<b>88.73%</b>	-0.30%	
300	35.07	0.938	30.861	1.003	<b>88.26%</b>	0.30%	
24V Output							
Vin	Pin	PF	Vo	Io	Eff.	Tolerance	iTHD

90	26.78	0.998	24.388	0.971	<b>88.43%</b>	-2.90%	
110	27.03	0.998	24.475	0.978	<b>88.56%</b>	-2.20%	
140	27.14	0.997	24.539	0.982	<b>88.79%</b>	-1.80%	
170	27.29	0.985	24.585	0.986	<b>88.83%</b>	-1.40%	
230	27.85	0.964	24.728	0.996	<b>88.43%</b>	-0.40%	
265	28.17	0.94	24.802	1	<b>88.04%</b>	0.00%	
300	28.38	0.908	24.877	1.006	<b>88.18%</b>	0.60%	

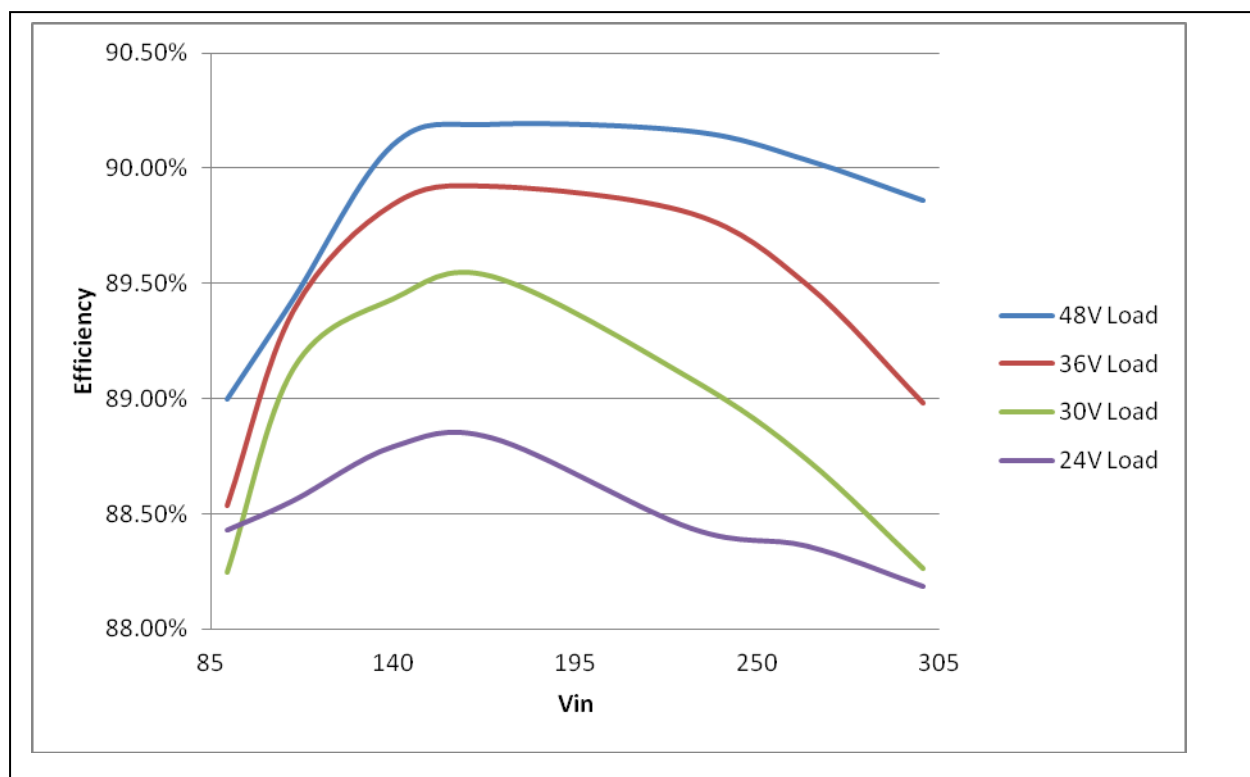
## 10.Line Regulation



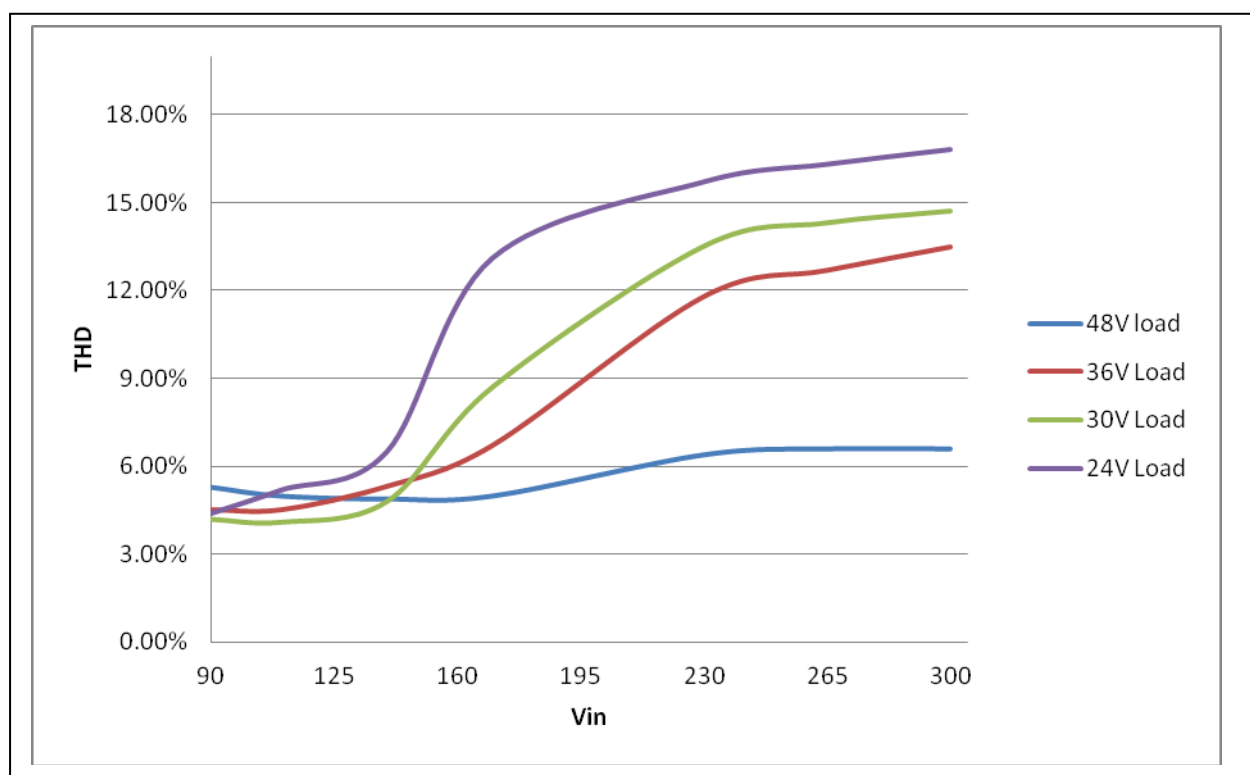
## 11.Load Regulation

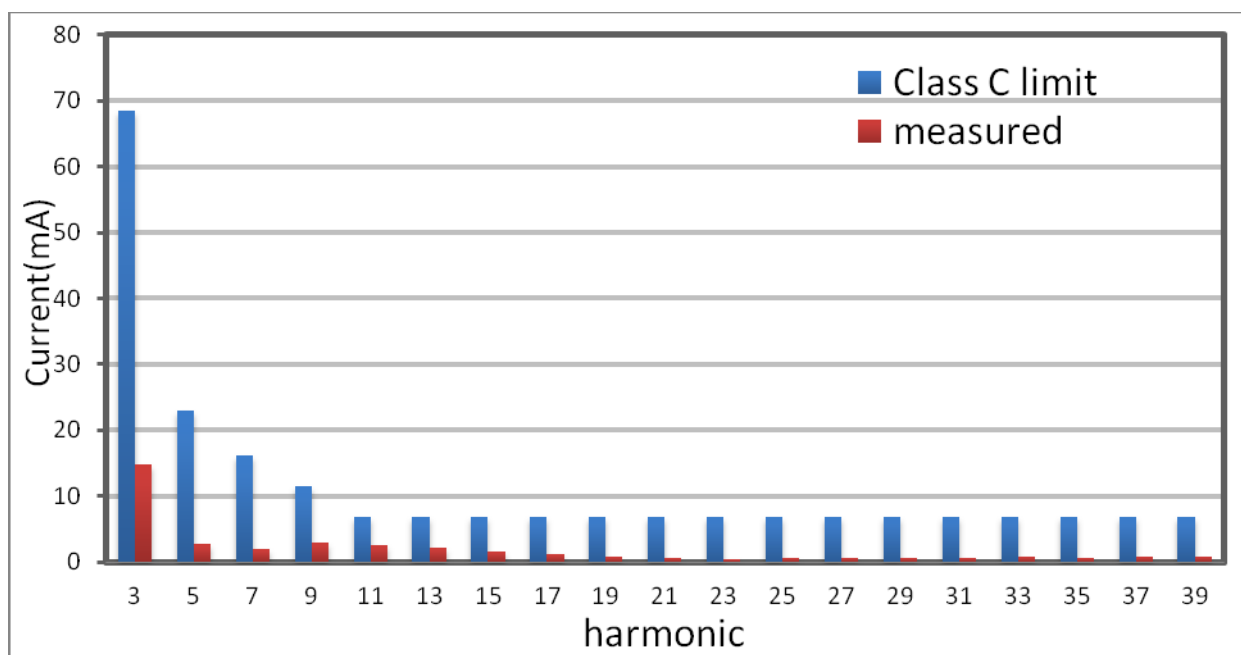
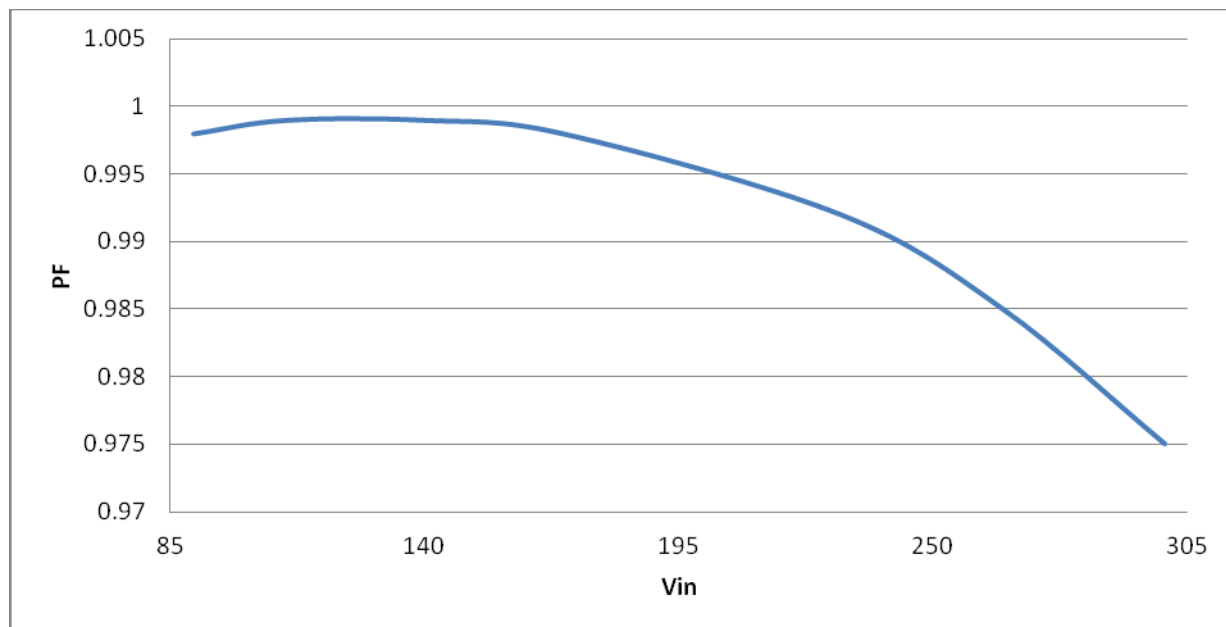


## 12.Efficiency Vs Vin at various loading



## THD vs Vin at full load

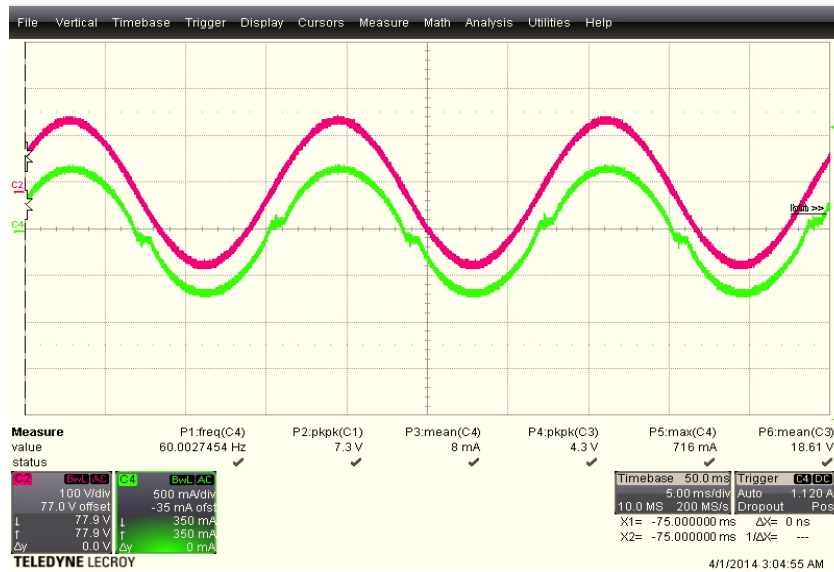




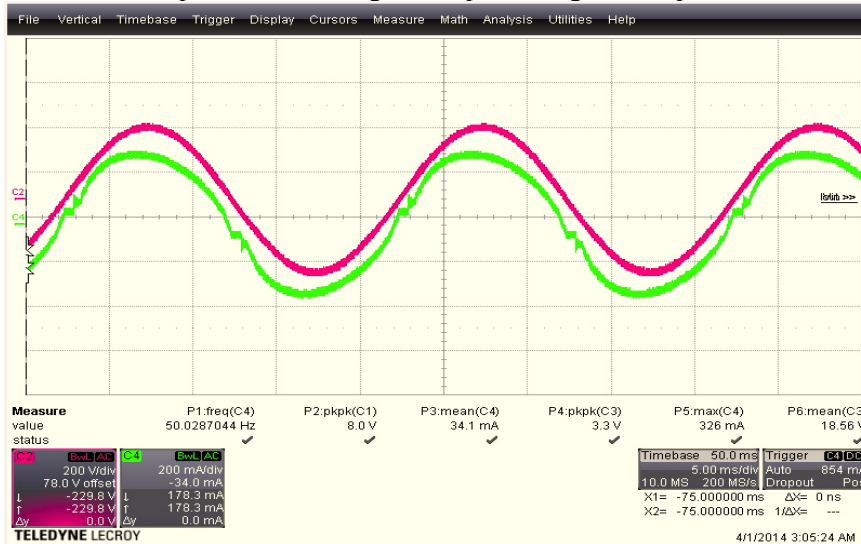
**230Vac harmonic for full load**



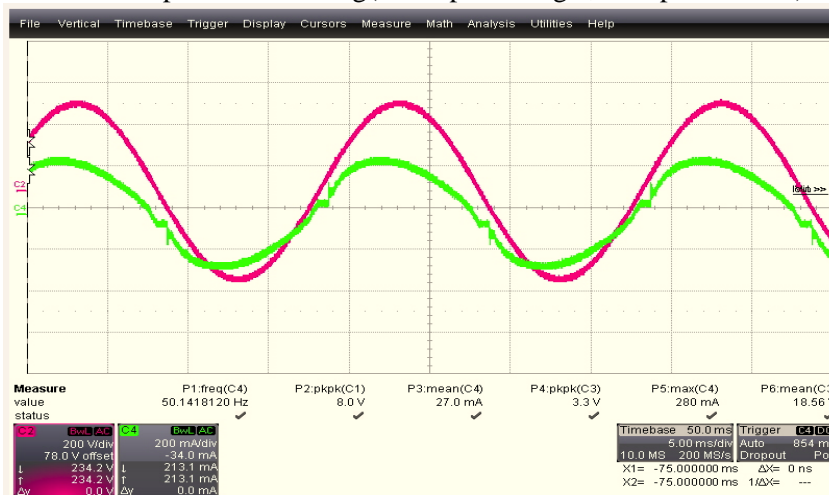
## 13.1.1 input current



110Vac input Full Loading(C2 :input voltage ,C4 input current )

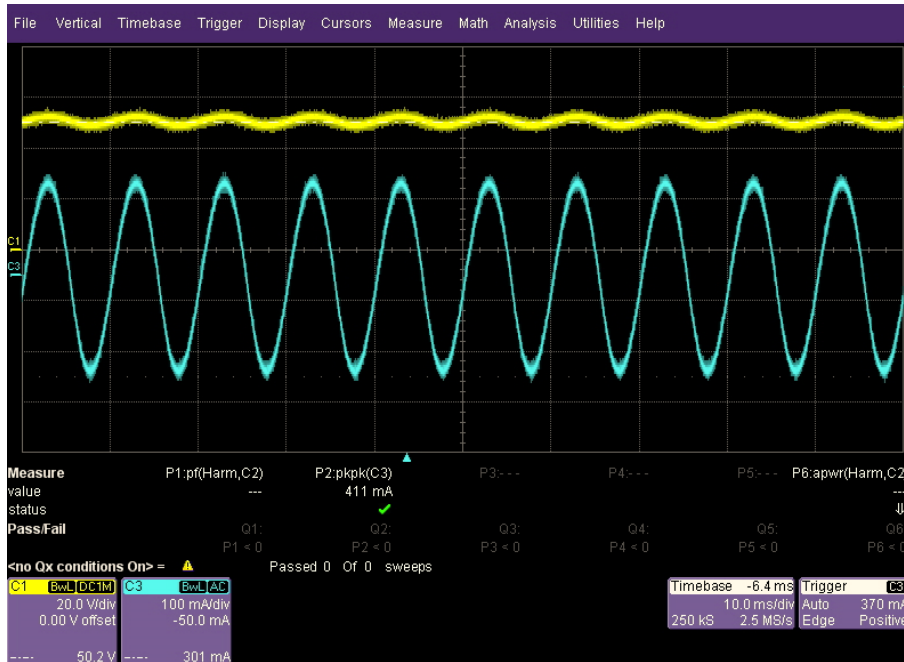


230Vac input Full Loading(C2 :input voltage ,C4 input current )

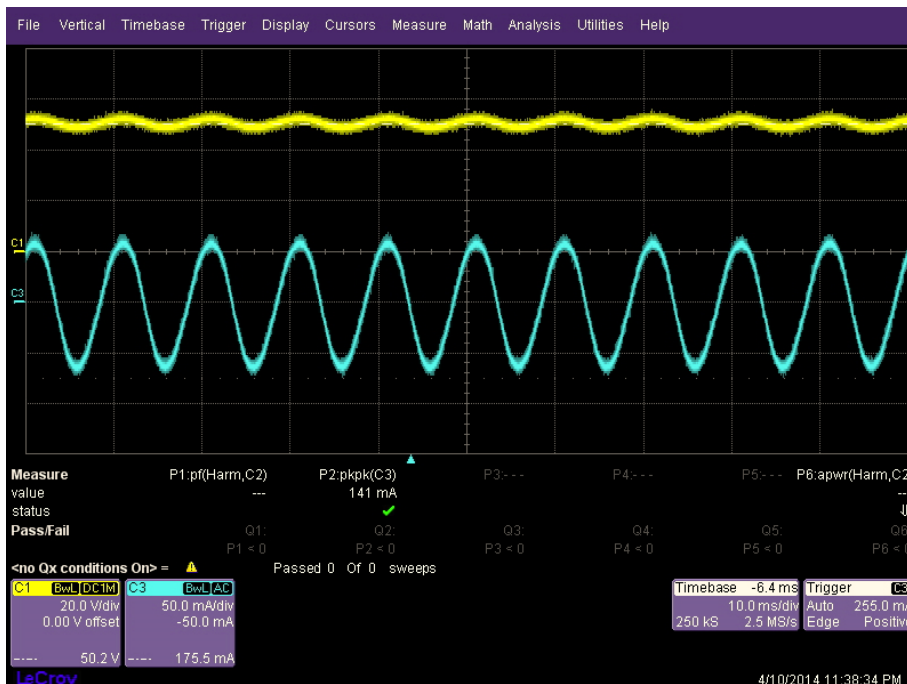


300Vac input Full Loading(C2 :input voltage ,C4 input current )

## 13.1.2 Output current ripple

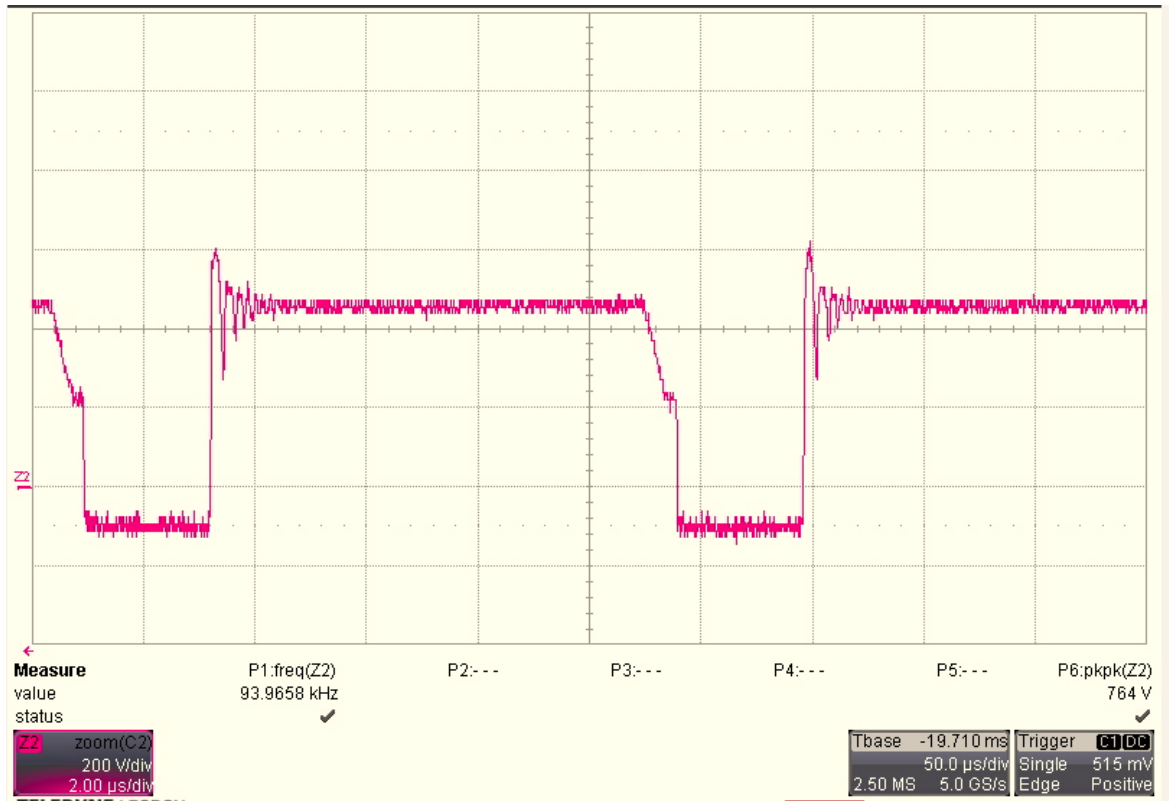


230Vac input Full Load at  $R_d 4.8\Omega \pm 20\%$   
 $R_d$  is LED internal resistance



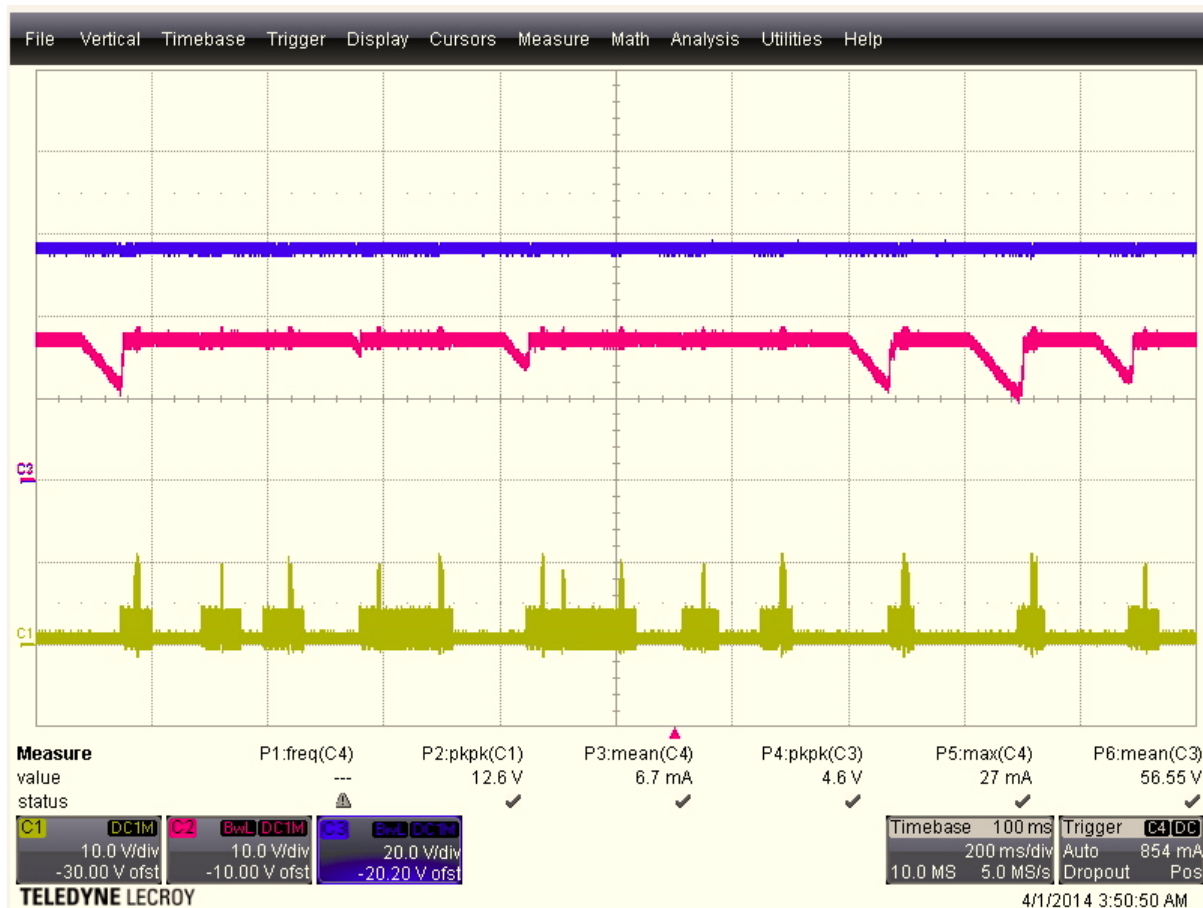
230Vac input Full Load at  $R_d 24\Omega \pm 7\%$   
 $R_d$  is LED internal resistance

## MOSFET VDS



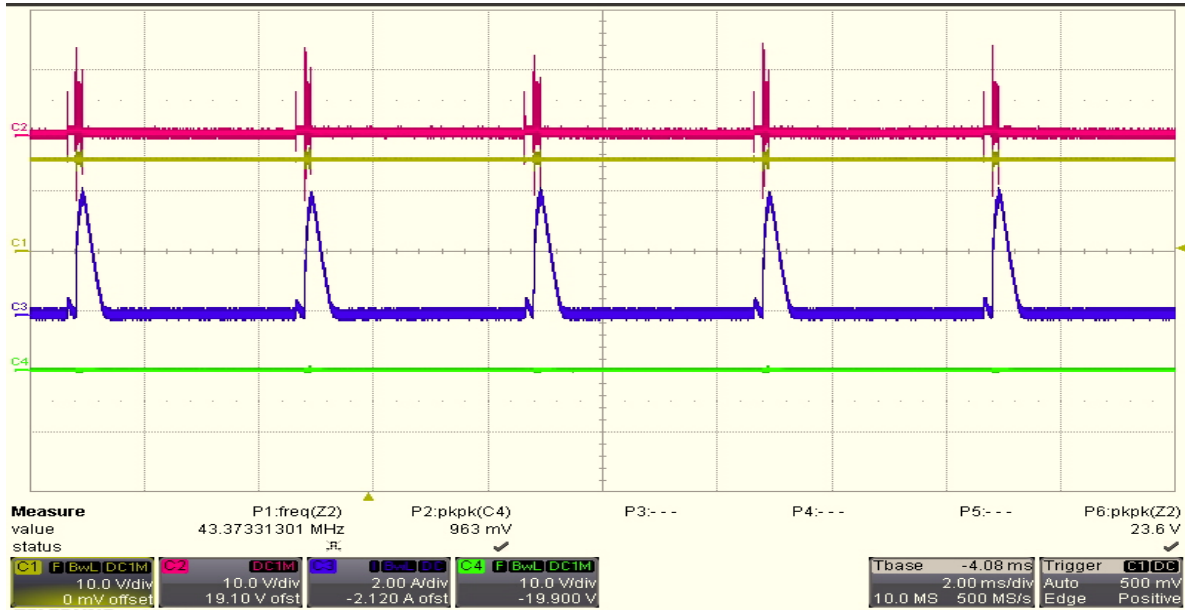
VDS at 300Vac

## 13.1.3 Protection

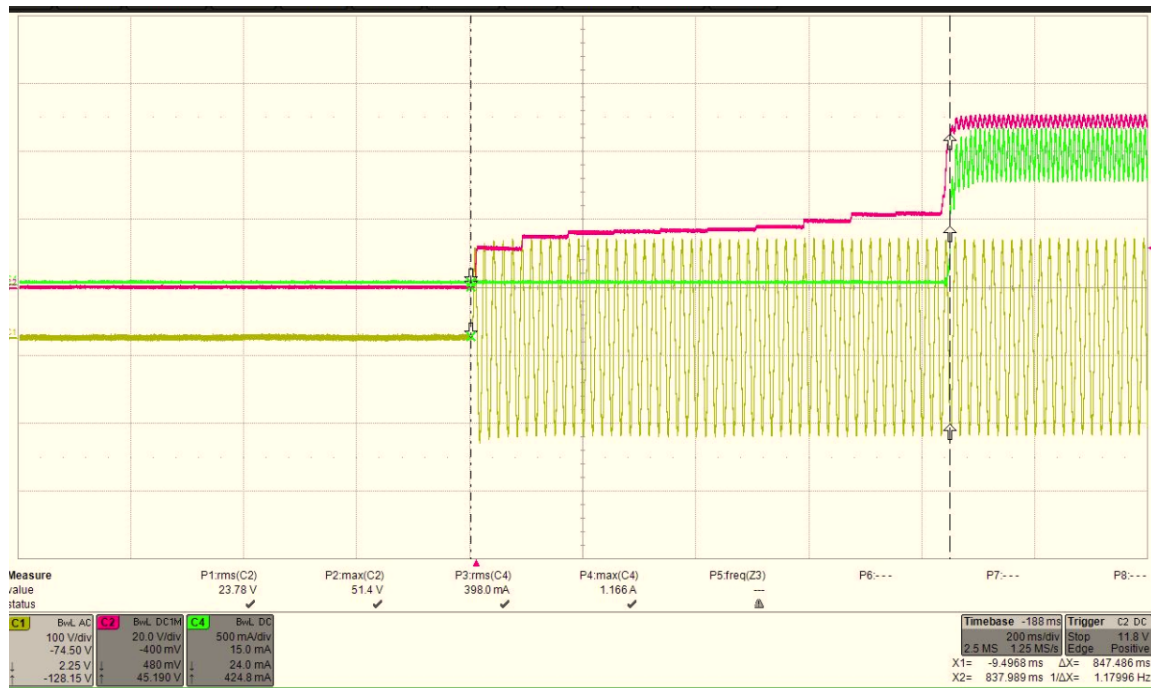


Open circuit protection (C3:Vo. C2:Vcc.C1:Vgs) at Vo=48V

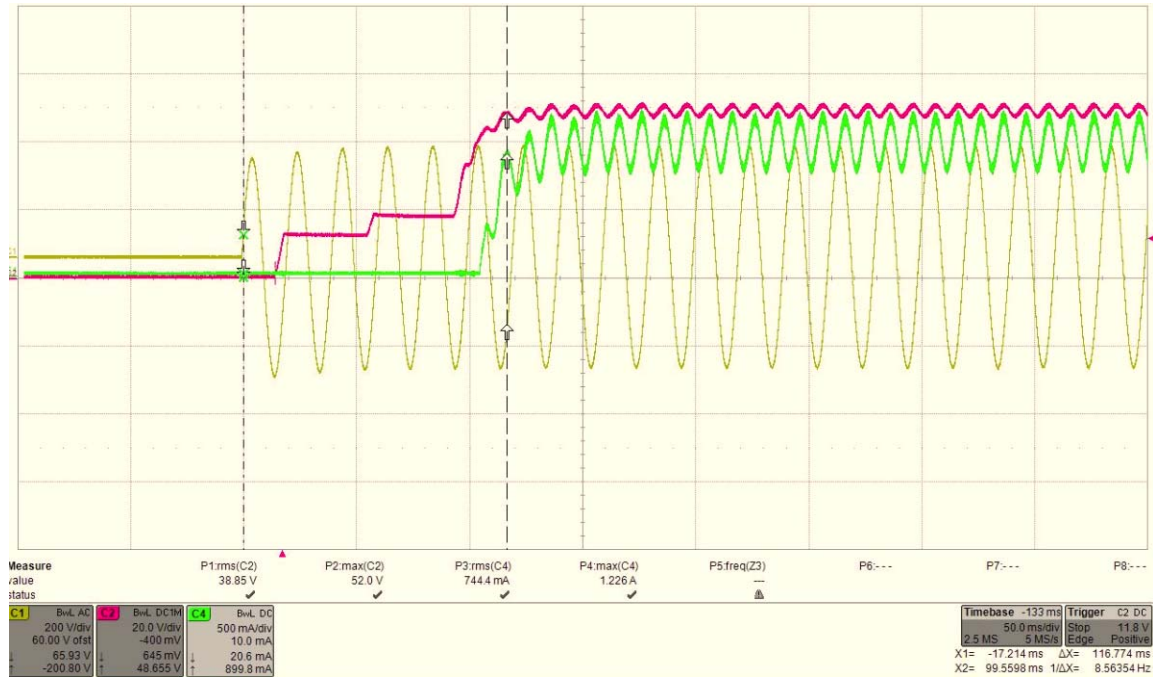
The max  $\leq 56V$  when the rated Vo set to 48V



Short circuit protection (C1:VCC,C2:Vgs,C4:Vo,C3:Io) input power less than 2.5W at 300Vac.

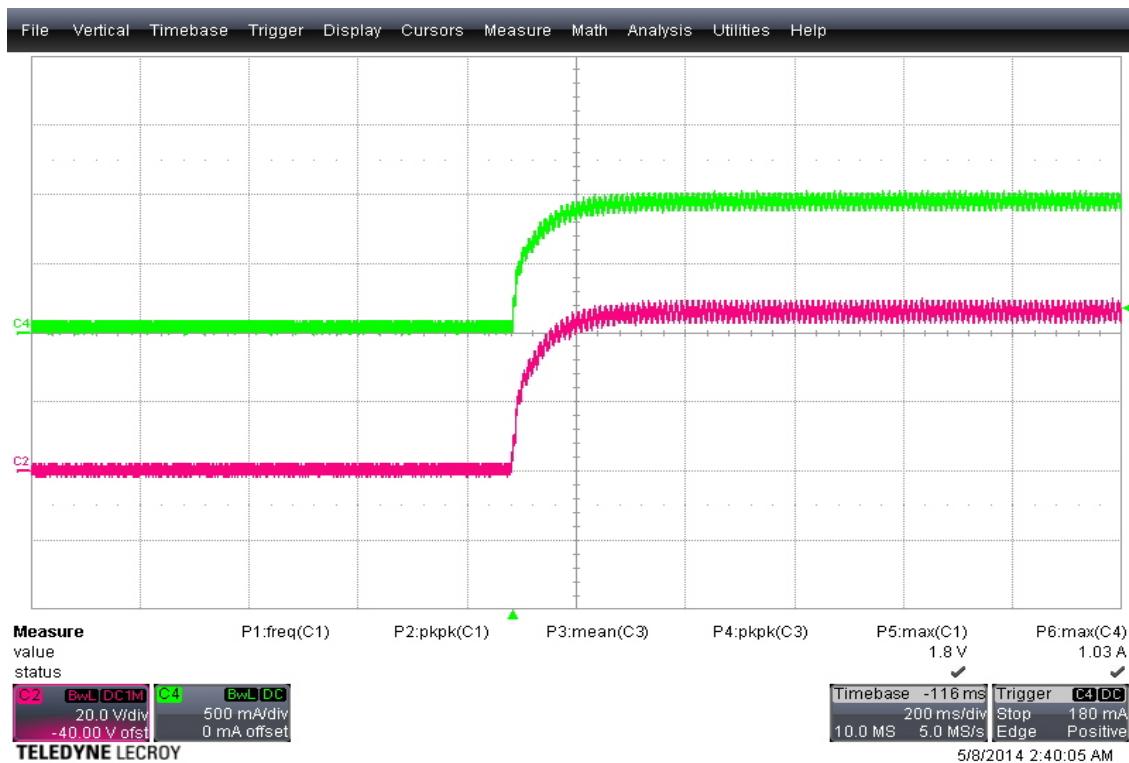


Start up time C1:Vac,C2:Vo, C4:Io time to light <850mS at 90Vac



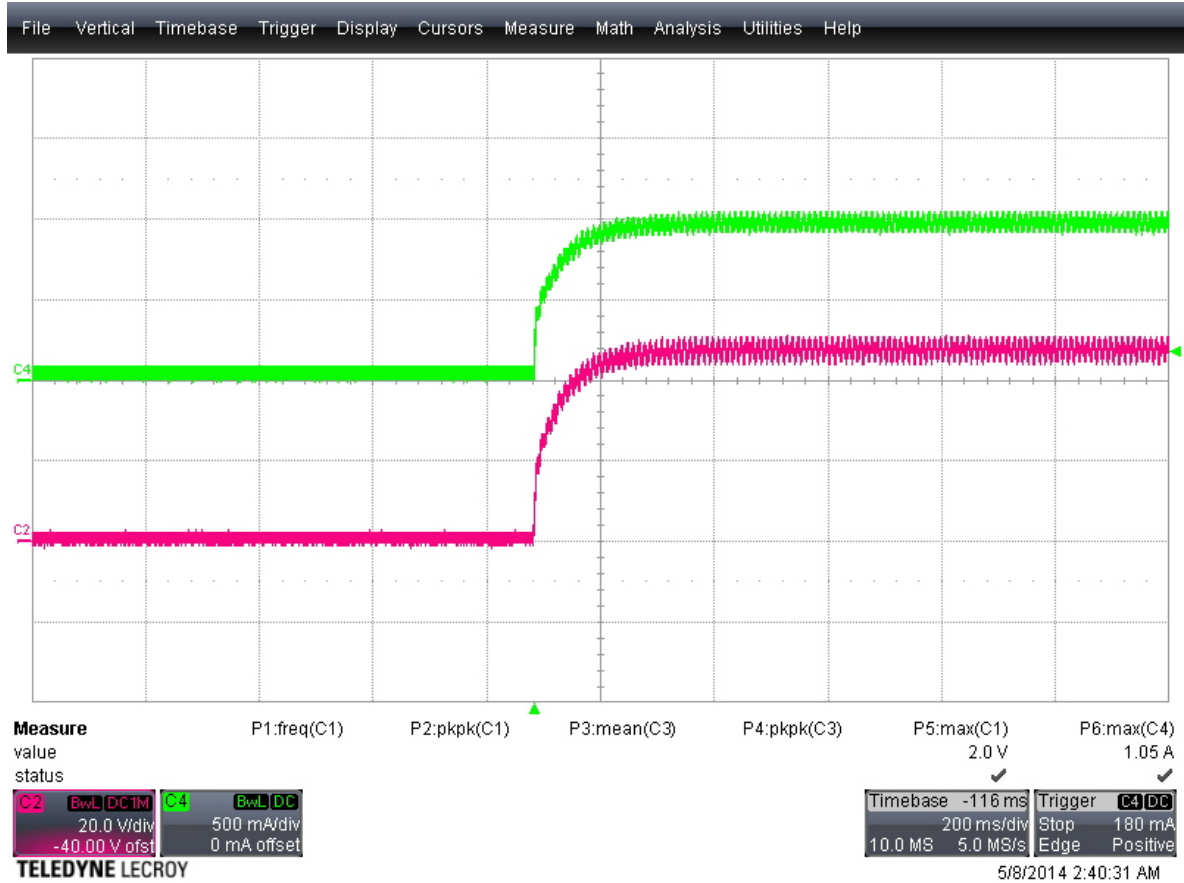
Start-up waveform (C1:Vo. C4: Io.C2:Vac) time to light <300mS at 230Vac

## Start-up waveform for resistor load



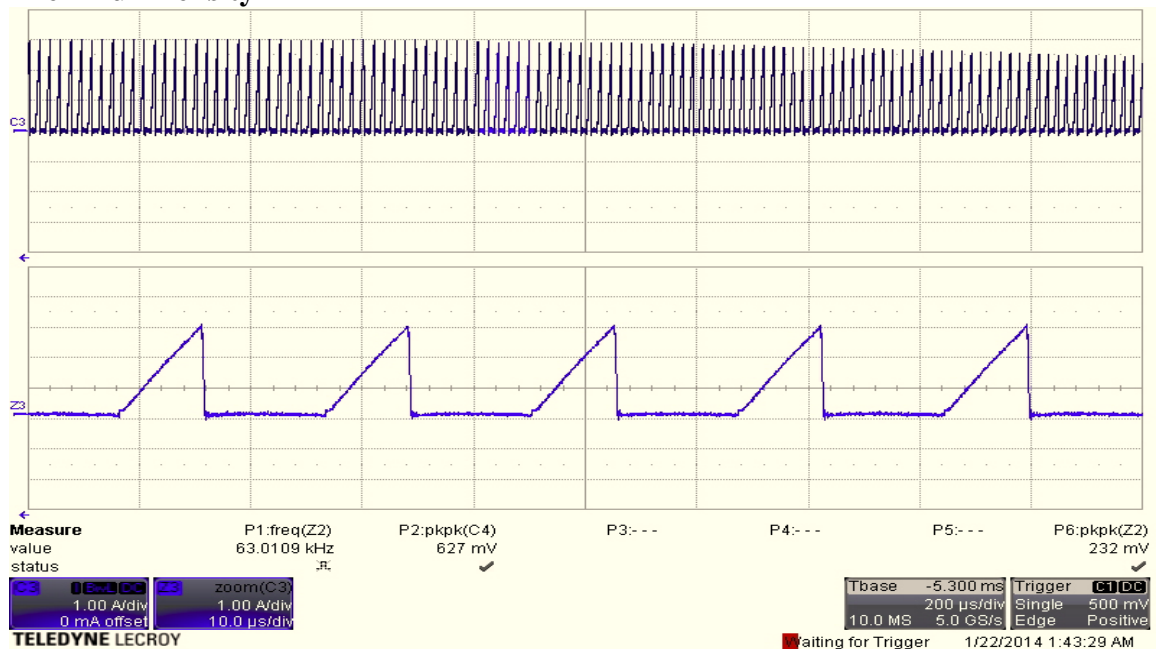
Start-up waveform for resistor load(45Ω) (C2:Vo. C4: Io) at 90V input





Start-up waveform for resistor load(45Ω) (C2:Vo. C4: Io) at 230V input

## Transformer Flux Density



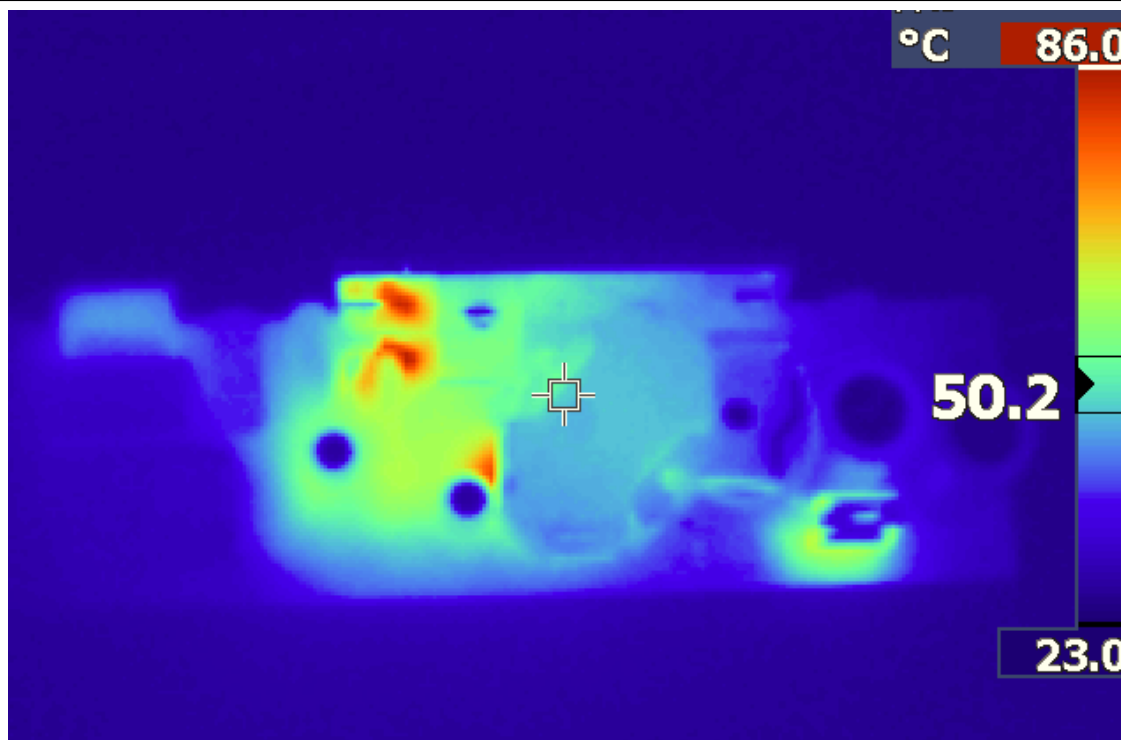
C3 Ipri 1A/div

Ipri is monitored at 90Vac for full loading

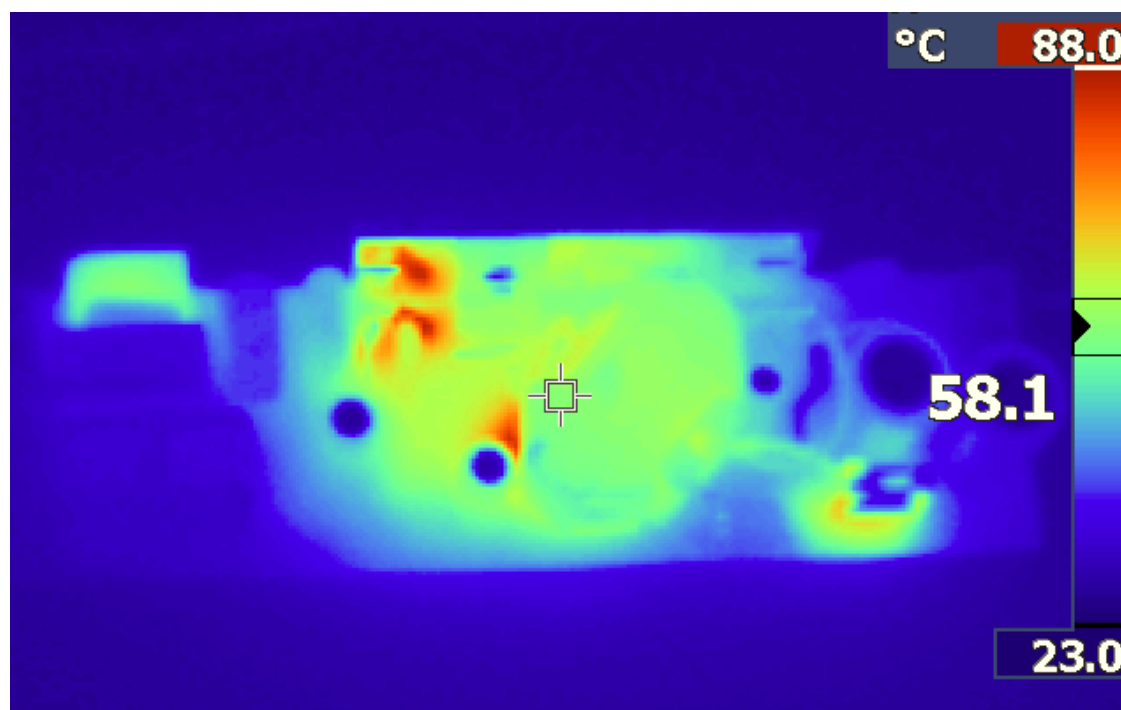
Ipri=3A

Bmax =0.298T(Tesla)

## Thermal Performance



VIN=230VAC

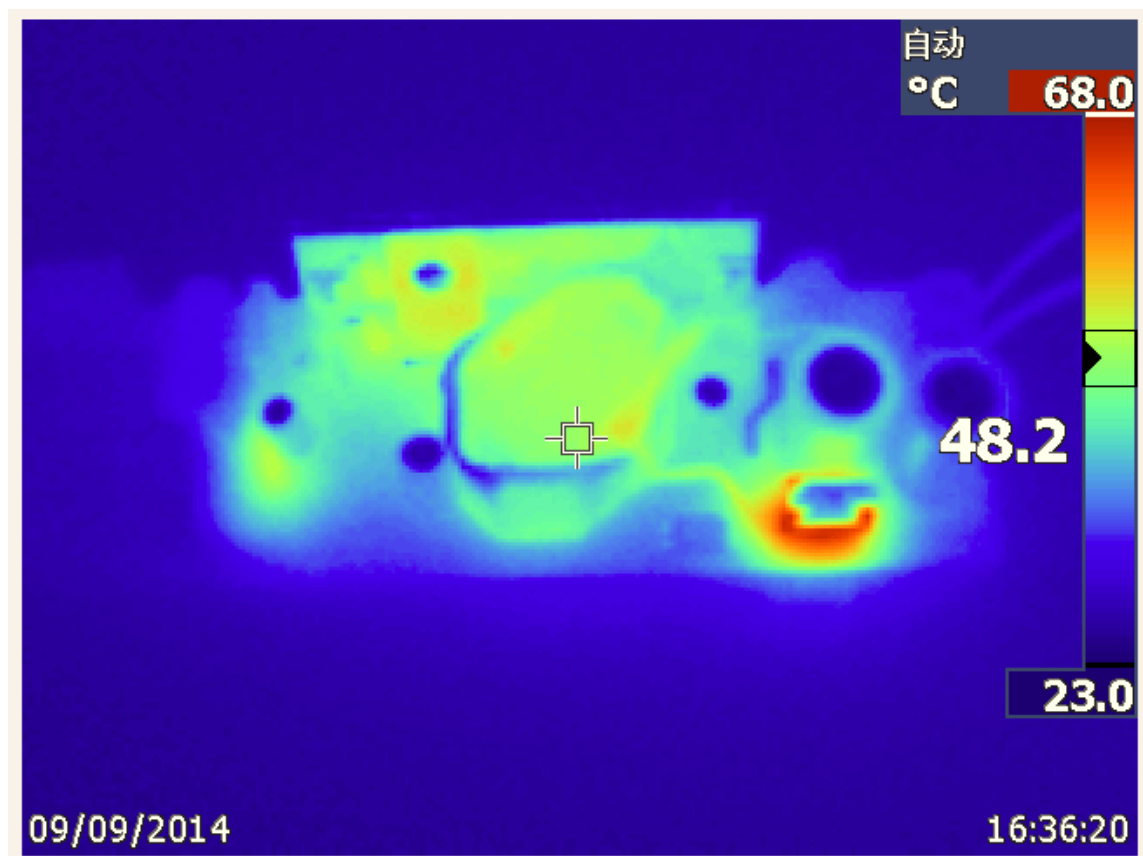


VIN=110VAC

Images captured after running for 30 minutes at full load (room temperature 23°C)



## Thermal Performance at output short



VIN=300VAC

Images captured after running for 2.5 hours at output short (room temperature 23°C)

## Conducted EMI performance (EN55015B)

